Legislative # 201088

ORDINANCE NO. 201088 1 An ordinance of the City of Gainesville, Florida, amending 2 3 Section 8-88, Article V (Fair Housing), of Chapter 8 of the Code of Ordinances; providing for additional protections from 4 discrimination in housing related to lawful source of income; 5 providing directions to the codifier; providing a severability 6 7 clause; providing a repealing clause; and providing an immediate effective date. 8 9 10 WHEREAS, at least 10 days' notice has been given once by publication in a newspaper 11 12 of general circulation notifying the public of this proposed ordinance and of public hearings to be held in the City Commission Auditorium, City Hall, City of Gainesville; and 13 WHEREAS, the public hearings were held pursuant to the published notice described at 14 15 which hearings the parties in interest and all others had an opportunity to be and were, in fact heard. 16 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE 17 CITY OF GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA: 18 Section 1. Article V. Section 8-88 of Chapter 8 - Discrimination, is hereby amended as 19 20 follows: 21 Sec. 8-88. Prohibition of discrimination in the sale or rental of housing. 22 (a) Except as provided in section 8-94, it shall be unlawful and a discriminatory housing practice for an owner, or any other person engaging in a real estate transaction, or for a real 23 estate broker, as defined in this chapter: 24 (1) To refuse to sell, purchase, rent or lease, or otherwise deny or withhold any 25 housing accommodation from a person or to evict a person because of such 26 27 person's protected status or characteristic;

(2)	To evict a person from or to refuse to negotiate with a person for the sale,
	purchase, rental, assignment or other transfer of the title, leasehold or other
	interest in any housing facility because of such person's protected status or
	characteristic;

- (3) To refuse to receive or transmit a bona fide offer to sell, purchase, rent or lease any housing facility from or to a person because of such person's protected status or characteristic:
- (4) To discriminate against any person in the terms, conditions or privileges of the sale, purchase, rental, assignment or other transfer of any housing facility, or in the furnishing of facilities or services in connection therewith, because of a protected status or characteristic;
- (5) To represent to any person that any housing facility is not available for inspection, sale, purchase, rental or lease, assignment or other transfer when in fact it is so available, or to refuse to permit a person to inspect any housing facility, because of such person's protected status or characteristic when such a dwelling is in fact available to persons who are financially qualified;
- (6) To make, as part of a process or pattern of discouraging the purchase, sale, rental, occupancy or other use of any housing facility in a particular block, area or neighborhood of the city, any representation to a person known to be a prospective purchaser, seller or renter that such a block, area or neighborhood may undergo, is undergoing or has undergone a change in composition with respect to a protected status or characteristic;
- (7) To induce, or attempt to induce, a person to transfer any interest in a housing

facility by representations regarding the existing or potential proximity of real
property owned, used or occupied by a person of a particular protected status or
characteristic;

- (8) To promote, induce or influence, or attempt to promote, induce or influence, by the use of postal cards, letters, circulars, telephone calls, visitation or any other means, directly or indirectly, a person to sell, list for sale, remove from listing, rent, assign, transfer or otherwise, any housing facility by referring, as a part of the pattern or process of inciting neighborhood unrest, community tension or fear of change in composition in a block, street, neighborhood or area of the city by creating or playing upon fear, by representing that the presence or anticipated presence in that area of persons of any particular protected status or characteristic will or may result in the lowering of property values in the area, the increase in criminal or anti-social behavior in the area, or a decline in the quality of the schools serving the area;
- (9) To engage in, or hire or conspire with others to engage in, acts or activities of any nature, the purpose of which is to harass, degrade, embarrass or cause economic loss to a person who has provided or offered to provide housing facilities or services to any person, regardless of protected status or characteristic;
- (10) To engage in, or hire or conspire with others to engage in, acts or activities of any nature, the purpose of which is to harass, degrade, embarrass or cause economic loss to a person who has purchased or leased, or contracted to purchase or lease, any housing facility or service because of such person's protected status or characteristic;

74	(11)	To require or request that any tenant, prospective tenant, occupant, prospective
75		occupant, or guest of the residential rental property disclose or make any
76		statement, representation, or certification concerning his or her citizenship status;
77		or

- (12) To disclose to any person or entity information regarding or relating to citizenship status of any tenant, prospective tenant, occupant, or prospective occupant of the residential rental property for the purpose of harassing or intimidating a tenant, prospective tenant, occupant, or prospective occupant, retaliating against a tenant or occupant for the exercise of his or her rights, influencing a tenant or occupant to vacate a dwelling, or recovering possession of the dwelling.
- (b) This section does not prohibit an owner or any other person engaging in a real estate transaction, or a real estate broker, from doing either of the following:
 - (1) Complying with any legal obligation under state or federal law, including, but not limited to, any legal obligation(s) under any state or federal government program(s) that provide for rent limitations or rental assistance to a qualified tenant, or a subpoena, warrant, or other order issued by a court.
 - (2) Requesting information or documentation necessary to determine or verify the financial or background qualifications of a prospective tenant, or to determine or verify the identity of a prospective tenant or prospective occupant.
 - (c) Except as provided in section 8-94:

- (1) It is unlawful to discriminate in the sale or rental of, or to otherwise make unavailable or deny, a dwelling to any buyer or renter because of a disability of:
 - a. That buyer or renter;

97		b.	A person residing in or intending to reside in that dwelling after it is sold,
98			rented or made available; or
99		c.	Any person associated with the buyer or renter.
100	(2)	It is u	inlawful to discriminate against any person in the terms, conditions or
101		privil	eges of sale or rental of a dwelling or in the provision of services or facilities
102		in cor	nnection with such dwelling, because of a disability of:
103		a.	That buyer or renter;
104		b.	A person residing in or intending to reside in that dwelling after it is sold,
105			rented or made available; or
106		c.	Any person associated with the buyer or renter.
107	(3)	For p	urposes of subsections (1) and (2), discrimination includes:
108		a.	A refusal to permit, at the expense of the disabled person, reasonable
109			modifications of existing premises occupied or to be occupied by such
110			person if such modifications may be necessary to afford such person full
111			enjoyment of the premises, except that, in the case of rental, the landlord
112			may, where it is reasonable to do so, condition permission for a
113			modification on the renter agreeing to restore the interior of the premises
114			to the condition that existed before the modification, reasonable wear and
115			tear excepted.
116		b.	A refusal to make reasonable accommodations in rules, policies, practices
117			or services when such accommodations may be necessary to afford such
110			person equal opportunity to use and enjoy a dwelling

119		c.	Covered multifamily dwellings as defined herein which are intended for
120			first occupancy after the effective date of the ordinance from which this
121			section is derived [November 2, 1992] shall be designed and constructed
122			to have at least one building entrance on an accessible route unless it is
123			impractical to do so because of the terrain or unusual characteristics of the
124			site. Such buildings shall also be designed and constructed in such a
125			manner that:
126			1. The public use and common use portions of such dwellings are readily
127			accessible to and usable by disabled persons.
128			2. All doors designed to allow passage into and within all premises
129			within such dwellings are sufficiently wide to allow passage by a
130			person in a wheelchair.
131			3. All premises within such dwelling contain the following features of
132			adaptive design:
133			(a) An accessible route into and through the dwelling.
134			(b) Light switches, electrical outlets, thermostats and other
135			environmental controls in accessible locations.
136			(c) Reinforcements in bathroom walls to allow later installation of
137			grab bars.
138			(d) Usable kitchens and bathrooms such that a person in a wheelchair
139			can maneuver about the space.
140	(4)	Compli	ance with the appropriate requirements of the American National
141		Standar	ds Institute for buildings and facilities providing accessibility and usability

142	for physically disabled people, commonly cited as ANSI A117.1 1986, suffices to
143	satisfy the requirements of subparagraph (3).
144	(d) Lawful Source of Income. With respect to the Housing Choice Voucher Program or
145	"Section 8," a landlord or any agent of a landlord may only consider the portion of the rent that
146	the voucher holder is required to pay out-of-pocket (as determined by the local housing authority
147	issuing the voucher) in any rent-to-income financial qualification calculation.
148	Section 2. It is the intention of the City Commission that the provisions of Section 1 of
149	this ordinance shall become and be made a part of the Code of Ordinances of the City of
150	Gainesville, Florida, and that the sections and paragraphs of this Ordinance may be renumbered
151	or re-lettered in order to accomplish such intentions.
152	Section 3. If any word, phrase, clause, paragraph, section or provision of this ordinance
153	or the application hereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid or unconstitutional, such
154	finding shall not affect the other provisions or applications of the ordinance which can be given
155	effect without the invalid or unconstitutional provisions or application, and to this end the
156	provisions of this ordinance are declared severable.
157	Section 4. All ordinances or parts of ordinances, in conflict herewith are to the extent of
158	such conflict hereby repealed.
159	Section 5. This ordinance shall become effective immediately upon adoption.
160	
161	
162	PASSED AND ADOPTED THIS DAY OF, 2021.
163	
164 165	LAUREN POE, MAYOR

166			
167	ATTEST:	Approved as to form and legality	/
168			
169			
170			
171	OMICHELE D. GAINEY	DANIEL M. NEE	
172	CLERK OF THE COMMISSION	INTERIM CITY ATTORNEY	
173			
174			
175	This ordinance passed on first reading the	is day of	, 2021.
176			
177	This ordinance passed on second reading	this day of	, 2021